



## Caveats

State	When consent, surrender, relinquishment may be signed	Time to Revoke After Signing Subject to Change <a href="#">Caveats</a> Except upon proof of fraud, duress, undue influence, coercion, enticement, best interest of child	Time to finalize Subject to Change	Requirement to appear in person at the final hearing	Birthfather Registry	Permits financial assistance for medical and/or living expenses	Permits nonresident petitioners and finalization	Permits petitioners to retain AdoptLink services. Subject to Change Ask your attorney for confirmation. <a href="#">Caveats</a> <b>I am an adoption consultant, not a facilitator.</b>
Alabama	Any time before or after birth	5 days after birth	Private: 3 months Agency: 6 months	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Alaska	Any time after birth	10 days	20 days	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Arizona	72 hours after birth	None	6 months	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Arkansas	Any time	10 days, 5 days via waiver signed	6-11 days	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
California	Any time after birth	Private: 24 hours after signing waiver Agency: None after DSS acknowledges receipt of the relinquishment.	6-9 months	Yes. Court can waive.	No	Yes	Yes	No California residents.
Colorado*	Any time before or after birth	None	6 months	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Connecticut*	48 hours after birth	30 days	6-12 months	Yes. Court can waive.	No	Yes	Yes, via agency	Yes
Delaware*	Any time after birth	6 months or until final hearing	6-12 months	No	No	Yes, via agency	Yes	Yes
DC	Any time after birth	Agency: 10 days	6 months	No	No	Yes	Yes, via agency	Yes
Florida	48 hours after birth	None	3-6 months	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Georgia	Private: Any time after birth Agency: 24 hours after birth	4 business days	1-4 months	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Hawaii	Any time after birth	None	6 months	Yes. The court can waive but usually does not.	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Idaho	Any time after birth	None	6 months	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Illinois	72 hours after birth	72 hours	6-12 months	No	Yes	Yes, with court approval	Yes, via agency	Yes. I am registered with IL ICPC and am authorized.
Indiana	24 hours after a SVD 48 hours after a C-section	30 days with proof of coercion, best interest	3-6 months	No	Yes	Yes, \$4000 max	Yes	Yes
Iowa	72 hours after birth - TPR	96 hours (TPR hearing)	6-7 months	Yes. Court can waive.	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Kansas	12 hours after birth	None	30-60 days	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Kentucky	72 hours after birth	20 days or until final hearing	6-8 months	Yes	No	Yes	No	
Louisiana	3 days after birth - agency 5 days after birth - private	Agency: None Private: 3 days	Agency: 6+ months after receiving custody Private: 1 year+ after receiving custody	Agency: No Private: Yes	Yes	Yes. \$7500 max	Yes	Yes
Maine	Any time after birth	3 days	6-12 months	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Maryland	Any time after birth	30 days	3-6 months	Yes	No	Yes, with MD note that she is unable to work due to medical reasons related to the pregnancy.	Yes	Yes
Massachusetts*	5 days after birth	None	8 months	Yes	Yes	Yes, via agency	Yes	Yes
Michigan	72 hours after birth	None	6-12 months	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Minnesota	72 hours after birth	10 days	3 months	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes - With court waiver	Yes
Mississippi	72 hours after birth	None. Judge must confirm the consent.	Within 30 days	Yes	No	Yes	Yes, via agency	Yes
Missouri	48 hours after birth	None	6 months	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Montana	72 hours after birth	None	6 months	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Nebraska	48 hours after birth	None	7 months	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Nevada	72 hours after birth	None	6 months	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
New Hampshire	72 hours after birth	None	7 months	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

### DISCLAIMER

State laws are always subject to change. The information contained herein and on the AdoptLink web site is not intended as legal advice or as an offering of services in any jurisdiction where such would be prohibited. Some of the information contained herein may not be current. Accordingly, this all materials presented by AdoptLink contains general information only, and should be ignored where prohibited, not applicable, or inconsistent with current local law. \*Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Massachusetts and North Dakota do not permit independent adoption. [Caveats](#)

If you need legal advice concerning your rights or the law in effect in any state, consult a reputable and knowledgeable adoption attorney.

## Caveats

State	When consent, surrender, relinquishment may be signed IA and SD are not consent states	Time to Revoke After Signing Subject to Change <a href="#">Caveats</a> Except upon proof of fraud, duress, undue influence, coercion, enticement, best interest of child	Time to finalize Subject to Change	Requirement to appear at the final hearing	Birthfather Registry	Permits financial assistance for medical and/or living expenses	Permits nonresident petitioners and finalization	Permits petitioners to retain AdoptLink services. Subject to Change Ask your attorney for confirmation.  <b>I am an adoption consultant, not a facilitator.</b>
New Jersey	72 hours after birth	None	9 months	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes, if agency is involved
New Mexico	48 hours after birth	None	8 months	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes, via agency	No
New York	Any time after birth	4 days if signed before a judge 45 days if signed before someone who is not a judge	Private: 7-10 months Agency: 3 months	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes, via agency	No
North Carolina	Any time after birth	7 days	90 days	No	No	Yes	Yes	No by statute, but not enforced
North Dakota*	Any time before or after birth	1-6 weeks or until final hearing @ 6 months	7 months	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ohio	72 hours after birth	None, if an agency surrender is signed	9 months	Yes	Yes	Yes, \$3000 max	Yes	Yes
Oklahoma	Any time after birth, in court	None	7 months	Yes Court can waive.	Yes	Yes, with court approval	Statute allows, but some judges do not	Yes
Oregon	1 day after birth – agency Any time after birth - private	None – agency When conditions are met – private	3-4 months 1-3 months	No hearing	Yes	Yes, \$7000 max	Yes	Yes, if you finalize in the sending state
Pennsylvania	72 hours after birth	30 days	3-12 months	Yes Some judges permit Zoom.	Yes	Medical – Yes Living – No Some judges allow living expenses.	Yes	Yes
Rhode Island	15 days after birth	Agency: 15 days after birth via court approves Private: 6 months	8 months	Yes. Court can waive.	No	Yes	Yes, via agency	Yes
South Carolina	Any time after birth	None	3-6 months	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes. Required	Yes
South Dakota	5 days after birth - TPR	30 days (until TPR hearing)	6 months	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Tennessee	Before or after birth - court/Zoom	24 hours if she has an attorney	3-4 months	Yes. Zoom okay	Yes	Yes	Yes	No. You must finalize in the receiving state.
Texas	48 hours after birth	None	6 months	Yes. Court can waive.	Yes	Yes, via agency	Yes	Yes
Utah	24 hours after birth	None	7 months	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Vermont	36 hours after birth	21 days	6 months	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Virginia	3 days after birth, in court	10 days	6-9 months	No	No	Yes	Yes, via agency	Yes, if you finalize in the receiving state
Washington	Any time before or after birth	48 hours	2-6 months	No	No	Yes, with court approval	Yes	Yes
West Virginia	72 hours after birth	None	6-9 months	Yes	?	Yes, with court approval	No	Yes, if an agency is involved
Wisconsin	Any time after birth	Up to 30 days or until judge signs TPR order, whichever occurs first	6+ months after the receiving custody	Yes	Yes	Medical – Yes Living – \$5000 max for rent, utilities, phone, food \$300 clothing \$any transportation \$100 gift	No	Yes, if agency is involved
Wyoming	Any time after birth	None	6 months	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes

### DISCLAIMER

State laws are always subject to change. The information contained herein and on the AdoptLink web site is not intended as legal advice or as an offering of services in any jurisdiction where such would be prohibited. Some of the information contained herein may not be current. Accordingly, this all materials presented by AdoptLink contains general information only, and should be ignored where prohibited, not applicable, or inconsistent with current local law. \*Colorado, Connecticut, Delaware, Massachusetts and North Dakota do not permit independent adoption. [Caveats](#)

If you need legal advice concerning your rights or the law in effect in any state, consult a reputable and knowledgeable adoption attorney.

AdoptLink ~ Lil Snee  
 24662 Soquel San Jose Road | Los Gatos, CA 95033-9226  
 408-472-6231 office | cell  
 web: [www.adoptlink.com](http://www.adoptlink.com)  
 e-mail: [lilsnee@adoptlink.com](mailto:lilsnee@adoptlink.com)

AdoptLink ~~~ innovative and unique adoption consulting services since 1989  
 AdoptLink is not an adoption agency licensed by the state of California nor a law firm.